

The Effect of Viscosity on the Propagation of Acoustic Waves Through Fine Cylindrical Meshes

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The generic problem of the viscous drag associated with the propagation of acoustic waves through cylindrical mesh structures is solved. At low acoustic Reynolds numbers based upon the cylinder diameter and the acoustical velocity, the total drag results from the combination of the drag associated with propagation along the axis of the cylinder and the drag associated with propagation normal to the axis of the cylinder. For the former, rather than considering waves propagating over isolated cylinders, as considered by previous authors, we consider the case of propagation within a channel bounded by polygonal periodic boundaries with a cylinder at the centre. This is a more realistic description of the real situation and the effects of the high order circumferential modes implied by this are shown to be second order but noticeable at low frequencies. Each of these is linear and thus arbitrary geometries can be considered. In this paper we develop a theory which is valid in the limit of unsteady low Reynolds number acoustical flow and use this to consider the effect of geometry on the acoustical drag, and hence the acoustical absorption.

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